**The UTokyo-Asahi Survey (UTAS)**

**2017 Political Leader Survey**

**Official Codebook**

# **SURVEY OVERVIEW**

**1. Survey period**

Questionnaires were distributed from September 23, 2017, and collected until just before the day of the House of Representatives election (October 22).

**2. Survey targets**

1,180 candidates for the 2017 House of Representatives election.

**3. Survey method**

Conducted by the Asahi Shimbun political group and regional directorates.

**4. Number of valid respondents**

1,140 (96.6% effective response rate).

# **VARIABLES**

## **1. BASIC VARIABLES**

Sorting number (**ID**)

Candidates’ name (**NAME**)

Response status (**RESPONSE**)[[1]](#footnote-1)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 401,140 |  | 0. no valid responses1. valid responses available |

Prefecture of the constituency (**PREFEC**)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  | (N) |  |  |
| 3010718910172216155447976015810691815264611 |  | 1. Hokkaido2. Aomori-ken3. Iwate-ken4. Miyagi-ken5. Akita-ken6. Yamagata-ken7. Fukushima-ken8. Ibaraki-ken9. Tochigi-ken10. Gunma-ken11. Saitama-ken12. Chiba-ken13. Tokyo-to14. Kanagawa-ken15. Niigata-ken16. Toyama-ken17. Ishikawa-ken18. Fukui-ken19. Yamanashi-ken20. Nagano-ken21. Gifu-ken22. Shizuoka-ken23. Aichi-ken24. Mie-ken | 1323614010955172813671453361310891312244 |  | 25. Shiga-ken26. Kyoto-fu27. Osaka-fu28. Hyogo-ken29. Nara-ken30. Wakayama-ken31. Tottori-ken32. Shimane-ken33. Okayama-ken34. Hiroshima-ken35. Yamaguchi-ken36. Tokushima-ken37. Kagawa-ken38. Ehime-ken39. Kochi-ken40. Fukuoka-ken41. Saga-ken42. Nagasaki-ken43. Kumamoto-ken44. Oita-ken45. Miyazaki-ken46. Kagoshima-ken47. Okinawa-ken66. not applicable (candidate who ran only from PR) |

Electoral district number in each prefecture (**DISTRICT**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 936 244 |  | 1 ~ 2566. not applicable (candidate who ran only from proportional representation (PR)) |

Dummy variable for PR (**PR**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 936244 |  | 0. candidate who ran from single-member district (SMD)1. candidate who ran only from PR |

PR-block (**PRBLOCK**)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  | (N) |  |  |
| 42679310510456 |  | 51. Hokkaido52. Tohoku53. Kita-Kanto54. Minami-Kanto55. Tokyo56. Hokuriku Shinetsu | 84127553488325 |  | 57. Tokai58. Kinki59. Chugoku60. Shikoku61. Kyushu66. not applicable (candidate who ran only from SMD) |

Party (**PARTY**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 335532435221223579761569 |  | 1. Liberal Democratic Party2. Komeito3. Japanese Communist Party4. Japan Innovation Party5. Social Democratic Party6. Party for Japanese Kokoro7. Party of Hope8. Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan9. Happiness Realization Party10. minor party11. independent candidate |

Current and former member of the Democratic Party（**MINSHIN**）[[2]](#footnote-2)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 1165731976 |  | 1. current and former legislator and official candidate of the Democratic Party who have been nominated by the Party of Hope2. current and former legislator and official candidate of the Democratic Party who have been nominated by the Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan3. current and former legislator and official candidate of the Democratic Party who are not affiliated with any party66. not applicable (including existing candidate of the Party of Hope) |

Incumbency (**INCUMB**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 631100449 |  | 1. newcomer candidate2. former legislator3. current legislator |

Total number of times (**TERM**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 631100161713747414223104821011 |  | 0. 0 times1. 1 time2. 2 times3. 3 times4. 4 times5. 5 times6. 6 times7. 7 times8. 8 times9. 9 times10. 10 times11. 11 times12. 12 times13. 13 times14. 14 times15. 15 times16. 16 times |

Gender (**SEX**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 971209 |  | 1. Male2. Female |

Age (**AGE**)

Election results (**RESULT**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 71528911462 |  | 1. lost the election2. elected in SMD3. ran in SMD but lost; was elected via PR list (a “zombie”)4. elected as a pure PR list candidate |

## **2. QUESTIONNAIRE DATA**

### Q1

Which of the following policies is most important to you in this election? What is your second and third most important policy? Please write the number in parentheses.[[3]](#footnote-3) (**Q1\_1** ~ **Q1\_3**)

The most important policy (**Q1\_1**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 2844452142147856114415208214186957 |  | 1. diplomacy and security2. fiscal and financial3. industrial policy4. agriculture, forestry and fisheries5. education and parenting6. pensions and medical care7. employment8. public security9. environmental policy10. political and administrative reform11. decentralization12. constitution (constitutional protection or constitutional change)13. earthquake reconstruction and disaster prevention14. social capital (e.g., infrastructure development)15. nuclear power and energy policy16. other99. no answer |

The second most important policy (**Q1\_2**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 148100383430313277162946711911653565 |  | 1. diplomacy and security2. fiscal and financial3. industrial policy4. agriculture, forestry and fisheries5. education and parenting6. pensions and medical care7. employment8. public security9. environmental policy10. political and administrative reform11. decentralization12. constitution (constitutional protection or constitutional change)13. earthquake reconstruction and disaster prevention14. social capital (e.g., infrastructure development)15. nuclear power and energy policy16. other99. no answer |

The third most important policy (**Q1\_3**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 137576274177139871134927622652903790 |  | 1. diplomacy and security2. fiscal and financial3. industrial policy4. agriculture, forestry and fisheries5. education and parenting6. pensions and medical care7. employment8. public security9. environmental policy10. political and administrative reform11. decentralization12. constitution (constitutional protection or constitutional change)13. earthquake reconstruction and disaster prevention14. social capital (e.g., infrastructure development)15. nuclear power and energy policy16. other99. no answer |

### Q2

Do you have favorable or unfavorable feelings for or against the following parties and politicians? If you have neither favorable nor unfavorable feelings for a party or politician, please use the "Emotional Thermometer" below to set the temperature at 50 degrees. If you have favorable feelings, please answer with a number between 51 and 100 degrees, depending on the intensity of your feelings, and if you have unfavorable feelings, please answer with a number anywhere between 49 and 0 degrees. Please use an integer between 0 and 100, not a decimal point. (**Q2\_1** to **Q2\_10**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (MEAN) |  |   |
| 45.937.645.141.232.534.439.027.935.840.3 |  | (1) Liberal Democratic Party (**Q2\_1**)(2) Democratic Party (**Q2\_2**)(3) Komeito (**Q2\_3**)(4) Japanese Communist Party (**Q2\_4**)(5) Japan Innovation Party (**Q2\_5**)(6) Liberal Party (**Q2\_6**)(7) Social Democratic Party (**Q2\_7**)(8) Party for Japanese Kokoro (**Q2\_8**)(9) New party to be formed by Masaru Wakasa, Goshi Hosono and others (**Q2\_9**)(10) Prime Minister Shinzo Abe (**Q2\_10**) |
| 999. no answer |

### Q3

Do you agree or disagree with the consumption tax rate increase to 10 percent scheduled for October 2019? (**Q3**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 2881185412954348 |  | 1. agree or unavoidable2. somewhat agree or unavoidable3. not sure4. somewhat opposed or unacceptable5. opposed or unacceptable99. no answer |

*If you answered "agree or unavoidable," "somewhat agree or unavoidable," or "not sure" in* ***Q3****, please answer the following question.*

### SQ3

Which of the following do you think is closer to your opinion about how the increased tax revenue should be used if the consumption tax rate is increased, A or B? Please circle the number that applies to you. (**SQ3**)

A: as originally planned, focus on fiscal consolidation, such as redeeming government bonds and funding basic pensions, and use part of the money to enhance social security

B: apply less money than planned toward fiscal consolidation and use it to provide free early childhood education and reduce the burden of higher education

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 26293024312072012 |  | 1. close to A2. somewhat close to A3. not sure4. somewhat close to B5. close to B66. not applicable (chose 4 or 5 in **Q3**, or did not answer **Q3**)99. no answer |

*Again, please answer the following questions.*

### Q4

For the following opinions, do you agree or disagree with them? Please circle the number that applies to each item. (**Q4\_1** ~ **Q4\_17**)

(1) Japan's defense capabilities should be strengthened (**Q4\_1**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 4012621454728243 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(2) Japan should not hesitate to launch a preemptive strike if an attack from another country is expected (**Q4\_2**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 11011634811244054 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(3) Pressure should take precedence over dialogue with North Korea (**Q4\_3**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 3012491918131840 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(4) The three non-nuclear principles should be adhered to (**Q4\_4**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 700149176238448 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(5) I want the Prime Minister to visit Yasukuni Shrine (**Q4\_5**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 1551362998044862 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(6) Smaller government that doesn't cost money is better, even if government services, such as social welfare, get worse (**Q4\_6**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 678031830335854 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(7) Job security through public works is necessary (**Q4\_7**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 1595022861671947 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(8) For the time being, the fiscal stimulus should be used to stimulate the economy, instead of holding down spending for the sake of fiscal consolidation (**Q4\_8**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 1003244921644555 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(9) Education should be free from kindergarten and nursery school to university (**Q4\_9**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 454404135469447 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

 (10) Taxes on people with high incomes and assets should be increased (**Q4\_10**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 428303303267149 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(11) It is natural for privacy and individual rights to be restricted to protect public safety (**Q4\_11**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 1410838322240251 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(12) We should promote the acceptance of foreign workers (**Q4\_12**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 813245751232552 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(13) Nuclear power plants that pass the Nuclear Regulatory Commission's review should resume operations (**Q4\_13**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 15927319211738752 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(14) Married couples should be allowed by law to continue to use each pre-marital surname after marriage if they wish to do so (**Q4\_14**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 4312212471537058 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(15) Marriage between men and women should be recognized by law (**Q4\_15**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 29518138315510363 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(16) The age of eligibility for voting should be lowered (**Q4\_16**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 3573952271015050 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

(17) Parliament should be unicameral (**Q4\_17**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 20311021416542860 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

### Q5

For each of the following issues, is your opinion closer to A or B? For each item, please circle the number that applies. (**Q5\_1** ~ **Q5\_5**)

(1) A: Improving economic competitiveness should be a priority now, even if there are some social disparities

B: Correcting social inequalities should be a priority now, even at the expense of some economic competitiveness

(**Q5\_1**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 8113234531325059 |  | 1. close to A2. somewhat close to A3. not sure4. somewhat close to B5. close to B99. no answer |

(2) A: The basic form of a family is a couple and several children together

B: Family forms should be diverse, such as single-parent families and DINKS (dual-working, childless couples)

(**Q5\_2**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 5115427624739755 |  | 1. close to A2. somewhat close to A3. not sure4. somewhat close to B5. close to B99. no answer |

(3) A: Abolish nuclear power now

B: Nuclear power should remain a source of power in the future

(**Q5\_3**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 33814530620813251 |  | 1. close to A2. somewhat close to A3. not sure4. somewhat close to B5. close to B99. no answer |

(4) A: There is no need to worry about the budget deficit as government bonds are being steadily purchased

B: The budget deficit is at a critical level, so bond issuance should be controlled

(**Q5\_4**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 2210332251716650 |  | 1. close to A2. somewhat close to A3. not sure4. somewhat close to B5. close to B99. no answer |

(5) A: Economic deregulation should be strictly enforced to encourage technological and managerial innovation by the private sector

B: We should be cautious about economic deregulation to protect existing industries and consumers

(**Q5\_5**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 2472692708825947 |  | 1. close to A2. somewhat close to A3. not sure4. somewhat close to B5. close to B99. no answer |

### Q6

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about long-term economic management? Please circle the number that applies to each item. (**Q6\_1** ~ **Q6\_5**)

(1) Make the sales tax rate higher than 10 percent (**Q6\_1**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 3312636514845850 |  | 1. agree or unavoidable2. somewhat agree or unavoidable3. not sure4. somewhat opposed or unacceptable5. opposed or unacceptable99. no answer |

(2) Reduce pension and health care benefits below current levels (**Q6\_2**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 1818632927031859 |  | 1. agree or unavoidable2. somewhat agree or unavoidable3. not sure4. somewhat opposed or unacceptable5. opposed or unacceptable99. no answer |

(3) Reduce protection for uncompetitive industries and companies below current levels (**Q6\_3**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 7927338413125954 |  | 1. agree or unavoidable2. somewhat agree or unavoidable3. not sure4. somewhat opposed or unacceptable5. opposed or unacceptable99. no answer |

(4) Postpone the achievement of a balanced basic budget (primary balance) (**Q6\_4**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 13321445522410648 |  | 1. agree or unavoidable2. somewhat agree or unavoidable3. not sure4. somewhat opposed or unacceptable5. opposed or unacceptable99. no answer |

(5) The Bank of Japan will continue its policy of quantitative monetary easing, including purchases of Japanese Government Bonds (**Q6\_5**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 5530422323232046 |  | 1. agree or unavoidable2. somewhat agree or unavoidable3. not sure4. somewhat opposed or unacceptable5. opposed or unacceptable99. no answer |

### Q7

Do you agree or disagree with the statement "The Constitution should be amended"? (**Q7**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 527181714629758 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

*If you answered "agree" or "somewhat agree" in* ***Q7****, please answer the following questions.*

### SQ7\_1

Which of the following items do you think most need amendment? How about the second and third?[[4]](#footnote-4) (**SQ7\_1\_1** ~ **SQ7\_1\_3**)

Items most in need of amendment (**SQ7\_1\_1**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 229176077173672993426747234 |  | 1. the Self-Defense Forces and renunciation of war2. rights and obligations of the people3. constitutional amendment procedure4. local self-government5. bicameral system6. information disclosure7. privacy rights8. the right to environmental safety9. emergency powers clause10. dissolution of the House of Representatives11. other66. not applicable (chose 3, 4, or 5 in **Q7**, or did not answer **Q7**)99. no answer |

Second item to be amended (**SQ7\_1\_2**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 6053398466401445144276847268 |  | 1. the Self-Defense Forces and renunciation of war2. rights and obligations of the people3. constitutional amendment procedure4. local self-government5. bicameral system6. information disclosure7. privacy rights8. the right to environmental safety9. emergency powers clause10. dissolution of the House of Representatives11. other66. not applicable (chose 3, 4, or 5 in **Q7**, or did not answer **Q7**)99. no answer |

Third item to be amended (**SQ7\_1\_3**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 5034559343311662773897472112 |  | 1. the Self-Defense Forces and renunciation of war2. rights and obligations of the people3. constitutional amendment procedure4. local self-government5. bicameral system6. information disclosure7. privacy rights8. the right to environmental safety9. emergency powers clause10. dissolution of the House of Representatives11. other66. not applicable (chose 3, 4, or 5 in **Q7**, or did not answer **Q7**)99. no answer |

### SQ7\_2

Which of the following is your opinion on the timing of constitutional amendment? Please circle the number that applies. (**SQ7\_2**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 27238947247 |  | 1. I want to amend the Constitution during the next term in the House of Representatives2. I don't care about the timing of the constitutional amendment66. not applicable (chose 3, 4, or 5 in **Q7**, or did not answer **Q7**)99. no answer |

*Again, please answer the following questions.*

### Q8

Do you agree or disagree with the proposal to amend the Constitution to include the meaning and role of the Self-Defense Forces in the Constitution while retaining the current Article 9 Section 1 and 2? Please circle the number that applies to you. (**Q8**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 1262182067648470 |  | 1. agree2. somewhat agree3. not sure4. somewhat disagree5. disagree99. no answer |

### Q9

How do you evaluate the following measures of the 3rd Abe Cabinet (since 2014)? Please circle the number that applies to each item. (**Q9\_1** ~ **Q9\_9**)

(1) General economic policy (Abenomics) (**Q9\_1**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 2941174324743544 |  | 1. rate high2. rate somewhat high3. not sure4. rate somewhat low5. rate low99. no answer |

(2) The signing of the Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP) (**Q9\_2**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 25617219812738146 |  | 1. rate high2. rate somewhat high3. not sure4. rate somewhat low5. rate low99. no answer |

(3) Postponing the consumption tax hike (**Q9\_3**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 411374170799551 |  | 1. rate high2. rate somewhat high3. not sure4. rate somewhat low5. rate low99. no answer |

(4) Prime Minister's Statement on the 70th anniversary of the end of WWII (**Q9\_4**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 24622712010443350 |  | 1. rate high2. rate somewhat high3. not sure4. rate somewhat low5. rate low99. no answer |

(5) Passage of security-related legislation (**Q9\_5**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 380207616441850 |  | 1. rate high2. rate somewhat high3. not sure4. rate somewhat low5. rate low99. no answer |

(6) Tackling the Northern Territories issue (**Q9\_6**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 19817817320638144 |  | 1. rate high2. rate somewhat high3. not sure4. rate somewhat low5. rate low99. no answer |

(7) Tackling the North Korean problem (**Q9\_7**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 2721698517543445 |  | 1. rate high2. rate somewhat high3. not sure4. rate somewhat low5. rate low99. no answer |

(8) Amendments to the Organized Crime Punishment Act (Conspiracy Bill) (**Q9\_8**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 2751559511349151 |  | 1. rate high2. rate somewhat high3. not sure4. rate somewhat low5. rate low99. no answer |

(9) Response to the Moritomo Gakuen and Kake Gakuen scandals (**Q9\_9**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (N) |  |  |
| 581321496272752 |  | 1. rate high2. rate somewhat high3. not sure4. rate somewhat low5. rate low99. no answer |

## **3. FREE ANSWERS**

**Q1\_1\_FA**: free answer of "other" in **Q1\_1**

**Q1\_2\_FA**: free answer of "other" in **Q1\_2**

**Q1\_3\_FA**: free answer of "other" in **Q1\_3**

**SQ7\_1\_1\_FA**: free answer of "other" in **SQ7\_1\_1**

**SQ7\_1\_2\_FA**: free answer of "other" in **SQ7\_1\_2**

**SQ7\_1\_3\_FA**: free answer of "other" in **SQ7\_1\_3**

1. Of the invalid responses, 38 were uncollected and two were blank (survey forms were already collected). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Former Democratic Party members who left the party (including expulsions) prior to the September 28, 2017 Democratic Party general assembly of both houses of the Diet (such as Goshi Hosono and Hitoshi Matsubara) are treated as candidates of the Party of Hope (66). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. As for "other," overlap is allowed in **Q1\_1**, **Q1\_2**, and **Q1\_3**. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. As for "other," overlap is allowed in **SQ7\_1\_1**, **SQ7\_1\_2**, and **SQ7\_1\_3**. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)